

2-Práctica de Análisis de Correspondencias Simple y Múltiple con BMDP: CA y R: ca, anacor

Vamos a comprobar con esta práctica, el resultado demostrado por [Benzecri](#), de que el Análisis de Correspondencias Simple (ACS), sobre una tabla lógica disyuntiva completa, es totalmente equivalente al ACS de su tabla de BURT asociada. (Vamos a realizar esta comprobación con los datos de la práctica-1)

Además vamos a comprobar que el ACS sobre una tabla lógica disyuntiva completa que equivale a un ACS sobre su tabla de BURT asociada, equivale también a un Análisis de Correspondencia Múltiple (ACM), sobre la tabla de datos variables-individuos.

También comprobaremos que el ACS sobre una tabla lógica disyuntiva completa, tiene los mismos autovalores y las mismas coordenadas que si ejecutamos un ACM sobre la tabla individuos variables, mientras que si ejecutamos un ACS sobre la tabla de Burt, obtenemos los cuadrados de los autovalores anteriores y las coordenadas normalizadas, es decir multiplicadas por la raíz cuadrada del autovalor correspondiente. Las representaciones gráficas de las variables, salen igual en los tres métodos y las de los individuos, salen igual en los dos primeros métodos, en el ACS de la tabla de Burt no, ya que una misma tabla de Burt puede dar lugar a grupos de respuesta diferentes.

El Análisis de Correspondencias Múltiple (ACM), es una extensión del ACS para 3 o más variables categóricas, es decir al caso de tablas de contingencia multivía. Se caracteriza por representaciones gráficas similares a las del ACS, en las que cada categoría de las variables o los individuos, se representan por puntos. El ACM, se parece a un Análisis de Componentes Principales (ACP) para variables categóricas. El ACM se realiza sobre una matriz indicadora o lógica disyuntiva completa, con individuos en las filas y las categorías de las variables en las columnas.

[Hill, M.](#) demostró que el ACM, que maximiza las correlaciones de pares de valores individuos-variables, de la tabla, es equivalente a un ACP de los datos, considerados como n observaciones sobre p variables, donde los coeficientes de las componentes principales y la escala de las variables se eligen para maximizar la variabilidad entre individuos. Por lo demás las interpretaciones gráficas del ACM, se interpretan en los mismos términos que el ACS.

Los datos sobre los que vamos a realizar la práctica, corresponden a una encuesta realizada a 30 individuos, sobre 3 preguntas, sus hábitos de fumar (poco, medio, alto), el sexo (hombre, mujer), y la edad (menos de 35 años, entre 35 y 50, y mayores de 50).

| H.fumar | Sexo | Edad | H.fumar | Sexo | Edad |
|---------|------|------|---------|------|------|
| 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 |

1. Con BMDP

- Análisis de Correspondencias Simple con datos en forma disyuntiva completa.
- Análisis de Correspondencias Múltiple con datos en forma individuo-variables.
- Análisis de Correspondencias Simple con datos en forma de tabla de BURT.
- Cuadro comparativo de los 3 análisis: gráficas, valores propios, coordenadas individuos -variables, inercia, tabla de Burt y para individuos/variables: Masa, QLT, INR, COR2, CTR.

2. Con R (los mismos apartados que con el BMDP), paquetes a utilizar: ca, GDAtools, anacor

1º parte de la Práctica: BMDP (esta parte no podéis hacerla sin instalar el programa BMDP)

Pasos en la realización de la práctica:

1. Creamos el fichero de órdenes y datos CA2_0.inp: ACS con datos en forma disyuntiva completa

```
/Problem
  Title='CA2_0.INP: ACS con datos en forma disyuntiva completa'.
/Remark
  Comment=
  'Análisis de correspondencias simple con los datos en forma
  disyuntiva completa que equivale a un análisis de correspondencia
  multiple ca2_1.inp sobre los datos variables/individuos de ca2_1.asc
  y a un análisis de correspondencias simple ca2_2.inp sobre los datos
  en tabla de BURT ca2_2.asc'.
/Input
  Variable=2.
  Format=free.
  Table=8,30.
/Variable
  Names=Var, Ind.
/Category
  Names(Var)= Smo_low, Smo_med, Smo_high, Sex_male, Sex_fema, 'Age_<35',
  'Age_35-50', 'Age>50'.
/Print Level=Normal.
  Line=80.
/End
0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0
1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0
0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0
0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0
0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1
1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0
0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0
0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1
0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1
1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0
0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0
0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1
0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0
0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1
0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0
0 0 1 0 1 1 0 0
1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0
1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0
0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0
0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1
1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0
0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1
0 0 1 0 1 1 0 0
0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0
0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0
0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1
0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0
0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1
1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0
0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0
Corres Row=Ind. Col=Var. Axis=2. /
Plot no Both. no Rows. /
End/
```

2. Las salidas generadas por el BMDP son:

```
PROGRAM INSTRUCTIONS

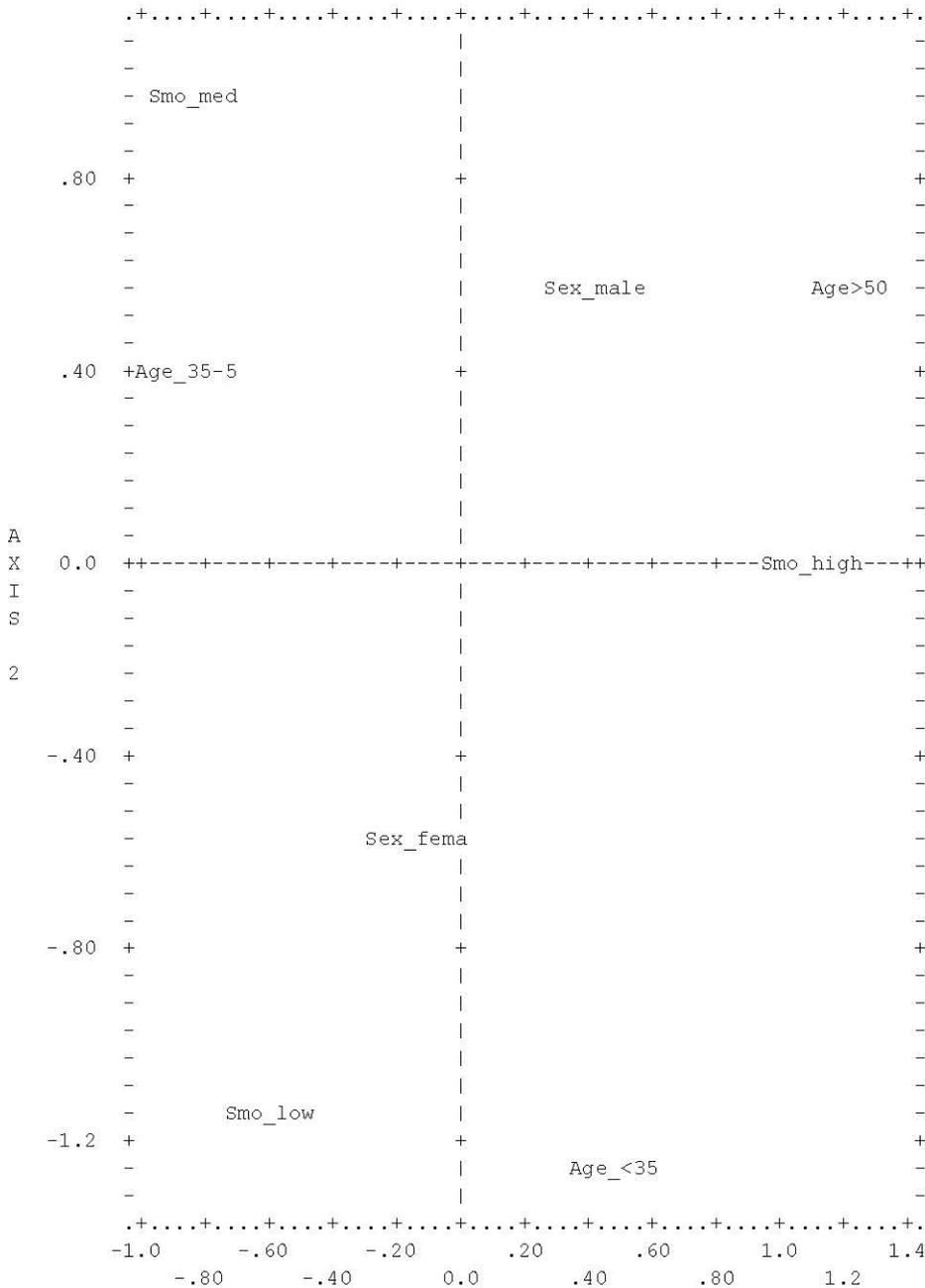
/Problem
  Title='CA2_0.INP: ACS con datos en forma disyuntiva completa'.
/Remark
  Comment=
  'Análisis de correspondencias simple con los datos en forma
  disyuntiva completa que equivale a un análisis de correspondencia
  multiple ca2_1.inp sobre los datos variables/individuos de ca2_1.asc
  y a un análisis de correspondencias simple ca2_2.inp sobre los datos
  en tabla de BURT ca2_2.asc'.
/Input
```


| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--------|-------|-------|--|--------|-------|-------|
| 28 | 28Ind | 0.033 | 0.914 | 0.050 | | 1.043 | 0.729 | 0.062 | | 0.525 | 0.185 | 0.019 |
| 29 | 29Ind | 0.033 | 0.636 | 0.062 | | -0.875 | 0.411 | 0.043 | | -0.648 | 0.225 | 0.028 |
| 30 | 30Ind | 0.033 | 0.370 | 0.054 | | 0.703 | 0.303 | 0.028 | | -0.332 | 0.067 | 0.007 |

COLUMNS

| COL | NAME | MASS | QLT | INR | | FACTOR | COR2 | CTR | | FACTOR | COR2 | CTR |
|-----|----------|-------|-------|-------|--|--------|-------|-------|--|--------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | AXIS | 1 | | | AXIS | 2 |
| 1 | Smo_low | 0.078 | 0.574 | 0.256 | | -0.720 | 0.158 | 0.069 | | -1.170 | 0.416 | 0.215 |
| 2 | Smo_med | 0.100 | 0.775 | 0.233 | | -0.951 | 0.387 | 0.154 | | 0.951 | 0.387 | 0.183 |
| 3 | Smo_high | 0.156 | 0.826 | 0.178 | | 0.971 | 0.825 | 0.250 | | -0.026 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 4 | Sex_male | 0.167 | 0.413 | 0.167 | | 0.299 | 0.090 | 0.025 | | 0.569 | 0.324 | 0.109 |
| 5 | Sex_fema | 0.167 | 0.413 | 0.167 | | -0.299 | 0.090 | 0.025 | | -0.569 | 0.324 | 0.109 |
| 6 | Age_<35 | 0.089 | 0.604 | 0.244 | | 0.345 | 0.043 | 0.018 | | -1.241 | 0.560 | 0.277 |
| 7 | Age_35-5 | 0.144 | 0.859 | 0.189 | | -0.992 | 0.753 | 0.242 | | 0.373 | 0.106 | 0.041 |
| 8 | Age>50 | 0.100 | 0.681 | 0.233 | | 1.127 | 0.544 | 0.216 | | 0.565 | 0.137 | 0.065 |

PLOT OF COLUMNS



LX = .5870 (35.2%)
 LY = .4937 (29.6%)

3. Creamos el fichero de órdenes y datos CA2_1.inp: ACM con datos en forma individuos-variables

```
/Problem
  Title='CA2_1.INP: ACM con datos en forma individuos/variables'.
/Remark
  Comment=
  'Análisis de correspondencias múltiple sobre individuos/variables
  que equivale a un análisis de correspondencias simple ca2_0.inp
  sobre la tabla en forma disyuntiva completa ca2_0.asc del fichero
  de datos, y a un análisis de correspondencias simple ca2_2.inp sobre
  los datos en forma de tabla de BURT ca2_2.asc'.
/Input
  Variable=3.
  Format=free.
/Variable
  Names=Smoking, Sex, Age.
/Category
  Codes(Smoking)=1 to 3.
  Names(Smoking)=Low, Med, High.
  Codes(Sex)=1, 2.
  Names(Sex)=Male, Female.
  Codes(Age)=1, 2, 3.
  Names(Age)='<35', '35-50', '>50'.

/Print Level=normal.
  Line=80.

/End
3 1 1   3 2 1
1 1 2   1 2 1
2 2 2   1 2 2
3 1 1   2 1 2
3 2 3   3 1 3
1 2 1   1 1 2
2 1 2   3 1 3
3 2 3   3 2 1
3 1 3   2 2 2
1 2 1   2 1 2
2 2 2   3 1 3
3 2 3   2 2 2
3 2 2   3 1 3
2 1 3   1 2 2
2 1 2   3 1 1
End
Corres Var=Smoking, Sex, Age./
Print Burt./
Plot /
End/
```

La 2ª columna de datos, va debajo de la 1ª

4. Las salidas generadas por el BMDP son:

```
PROGRAM INSTRUCTIONS

/Problem
  Title='CA2_1.INP: ACM con datos en forma individuos/variables'.
/Remark
  Comment=
  'Análisis de correspondencias múltiple sobre individuos/variables
  que equivale a un análisis de correspondencias simple ca2_0.inp
  sobre la tabla en forma disyuntiva completa ca2_0.asc del fichero
  de datos, y a un análisis de correspondencias simple ca2_2.inp sobre
  los datos en forma de tabla de BURT ca2_2.asc'.
/Input
  Variable=3
  Format=free.
/Variable
  Names=Smoking, Sex, Age.
/Category
  Codes(Smoking)=1 to 3.
  Names(Smoking)=Low, Med, High.
  Codes(Sex)=1, 2.
  Names(Sex)=Male, Female.
  Codes(Age)=1, 2, 3.
  Names(Age)='<35', '35-50', '>50'.
```

/Print Level=normal.
Line=80.

/End

| VARIABLE NO. NAME | MEAN | STD. DEV. | MIN. VALUE | MAX. VALUE | TOTAL FREQ. | NO. OF VALUES | | | |
|----------------------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| | | | | | | MISSING | LT MIN | GT MAX | NE CODES |
| 1 Smoking | 2.23 | 0.82 | 1.00 | 3.00 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 Sex | 1.50 | 0.51 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 Age | 2.03 | 0.76 | 1.00 | 3.00 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| VARIABLE NO. NAME | STATED VALUES FOR | | | CODE | GROUP INDEX | CATEGORY NAME | INTERVALS | |
|----------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|-------|----------------|------------------|-----------|------|
| | MINIMUM | MAXIMUM | MISSING | | | | .GT. | .LE. |
| 1 Smoking | | | | 1.000 | 1 | Low | | |
| | | | | 2.000 | 2 | Med | | |
| | | | | 3.000 | 3 | High | | |
| 2 Sex | | | | 1.000 | 1 | Male | | |
| | | | | 2.000 | 2 | Female | | |
| 3 Age | | | | 1.000 | 1 | <35 | | |
| | | | | 2.000 | 2 | 35-50 | | |
| | | | | 3.000 | 3 | >50 | | |

| VARIABLE | CATEGORY | FREQUENCY | PERCENT |
|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
| Smoking | Low | 7 | 23.3 |
| | Med | 9 | 30.0 |
| | High | 14 | 46.7 |
| Sex | Male | 15 | 50.0 |
| | Female | 15 | 50.0 |
| Age | <35 | 8 | 26.7 |
| | 35-50 | 13 | 43.3 |
| | >50 | 9 | 30.0 |

***** ANALYSIS OF INDICATOR MATRIX

TOTAL INERTIA = SUM OF EIGENVALUES = 1.6667

| AXIS | EIGENVALUE | % OF INERTIA | CUM % | HISTOGRAM |
|------|------------|--------------|-------|-----------|
| 1 | 0.587 | 35.2 | 35.2 | ***** |
| 2 | 0.494 | 29.6 | 64.8 | ***** |
| 3 | 0.268 | 16.1 | 80.9 | ***** |
| 4 | 0.228 | 13.7 | 94.6 | ***** |
| 5 | 0.090 | 5.4 | 100.0 | **** |

REMAINING EIGENVALUES ARE TOO SMALL TO APPEAR. THEY ARE--
0.112E-07 0.236E-08 0.000E+00

*** N O T E *** FOR THIS DATA, AT MOST

5 FACTORS MAY BE EXTRACTED, SINCE ADDITIONAL
EIGENVALUES ARE SMALLER THAN 1.0E-06.

MAXIMUM NUMBER OF FACTORS TO EXTRACT 2
CUT-OFF TOLERANCENOT SPECIFIED
NUMBER OF FACTORS ACTUALLY EXTRACTED 2

VARIABLES

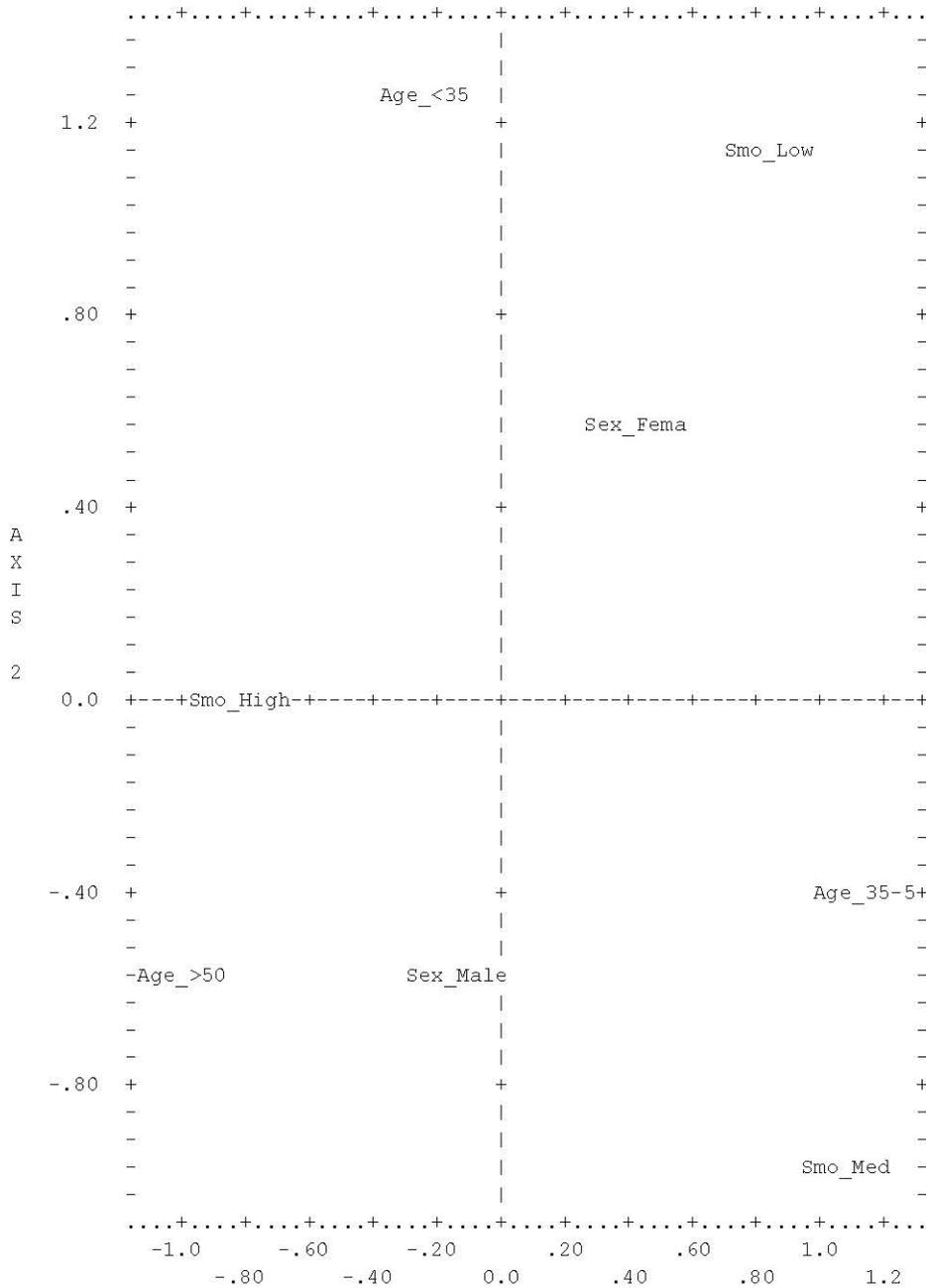
| CAT. | NAME | MASS | QLT | INR | FACTOR | | | FACTOR | | |
|------|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | AXIS | 1 | CTR | AXIS | 2 | CTR |
| 1 | Smo_Low | 0.078 | 0.574 | 0.256 | 0.720 | 0.158 | 0.069 | 1.170 | 0.416 | 0.215 |
| 2 | Smo_Med | 0.100 | 0.775 | 0.233 | 0.951 | 0.387 | 0.154 | -0.951 | 0.387 | 0.183 |
| 3 | Smo_High | 0.156 | 0.826 | 0.178 | -0.971 | 0.825 | 0.250 | 0.026 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 4 | Sex_Male | 0.167 | 0.413 | 0.167 | -0.299 | 0.090 | 0.025 | -0.569 | 0.324 | 0.109 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|--|--------|-------|-------|--|--------|-------|-------|
| 5 Sex_Fema | 0.167 | 0.413 | 0.167 | | 0.299 | 0.090 | 0.025 | | 0.569 | 0.324 | 0.109 |
| 6 Age_<35 | 0.089 | 0.604 | 0.244 | | -0.345 | 0.043 | 0.018 | | 1.241 | 0.560 | 0.277 |
| 7 Age_35-5 | 0.144 | 0.859 | 0.189 | | 0.992 | 0.753 | 0.242 | | -0.373 | 0.106 | 0.041 |
| 8 Age_>50 | 0.100 | 0.681 | 0.233 | | -1.127 | 0.544 | 0.216 | | -0.565 | 0.137 | 0.065 |

BURT MATRIX

| | Smo_L | Smo_M | Smo_H | Sex_M | Sex_F | Age_< | Age_3 | Age_> | |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | |
| Smo_Low | 1 | 7. | | | | | | | |
| Smo_Med | 2 | 0. | 9. | | | | | | |
| Smo_High | 3 | 0. | 0. | 14. | | | | | |
| Sex_Male | 4 | 2. | 5. | 8. | 15. | | | | |
| Sex_Fema | 5 | 5. | 4. | 6. | 0. | 15. | | | |
| Age_<35 | 6 | 3. | 0. | 5. | 3. | 5. | 8. | | |
| Age_35-5 | 7 | 4. | 8. | 1. | 6. | 7. | 0. | 13. | |
| Age_>50 | 8 | 0. | 1. | 8. | 6. | 3. | 0. | 0. | 9. |

PLOT OF VARIABLES

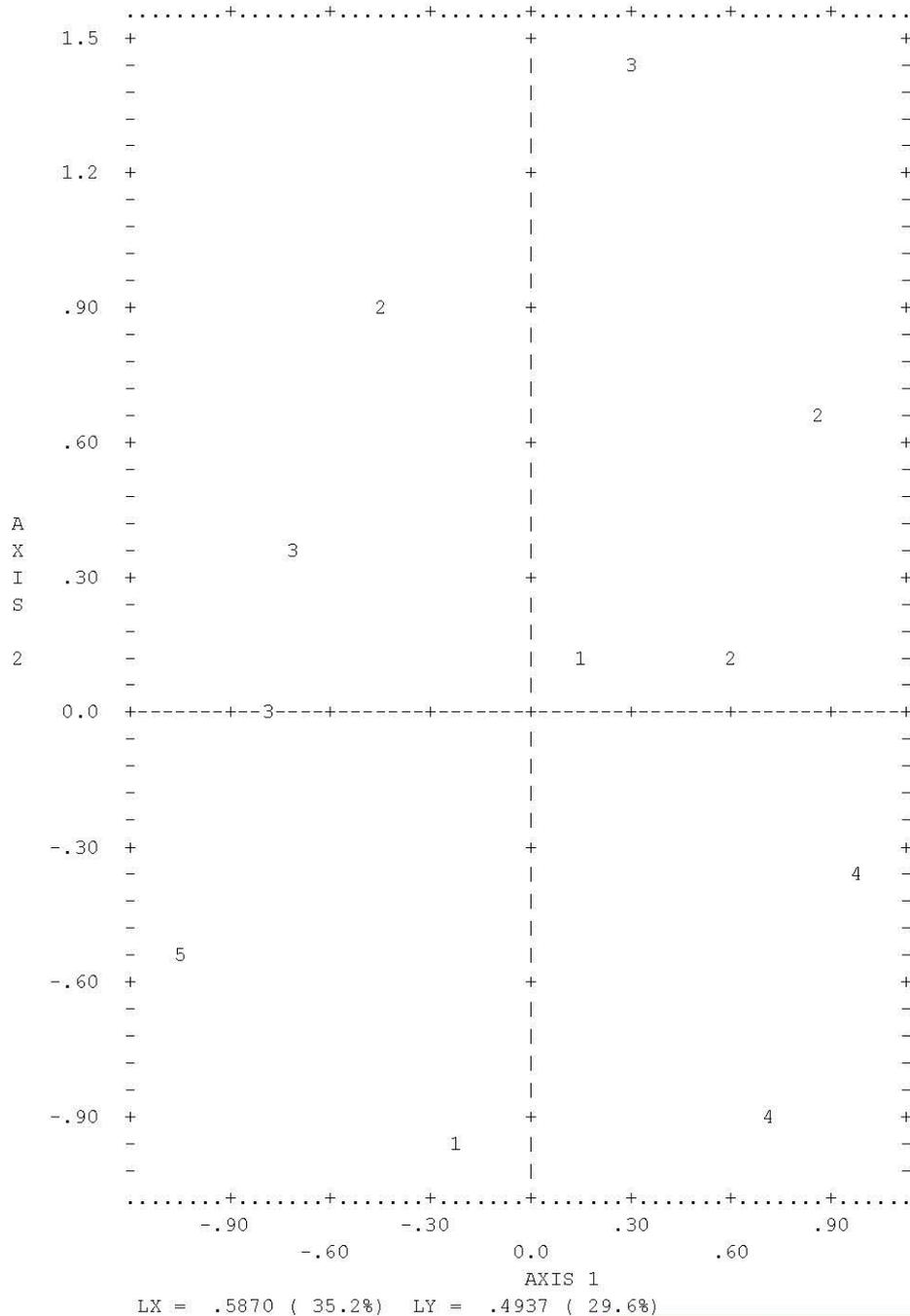


LX = .5870 (35.2%)

LY = .4937 (29.6%)

SCATTER PLOT OF CASES

IN THE PLOT WHICH FOLLOWS, A = 10 CASES
 B = 11 CASES, ..., AND * = 36 OR MORE CASES



5. Creamos el fichero de órdenes y datos CA2_2.inp: ACS con datos en forma de tabla de BURT

```

/Problem
    Title='CA2_2.INP: ACS con datos en forma de tabla de BURT'.
/Remark
    Comment=
    'Análisis de correspondencias simple con los datos en forma
    de tabla de BURT que equivale a un análisis de correspondencia
    múltiple ca2_1.inp sobre los datos variables/individuos de ca2_1.asc,
    y que equivale también a un análisis de correspondencias simple
    ca2_0.inp sobre los datos en forma de tabla disyuntiva completa
    ca2_0.asc'.
/Input
    Variables=2.
    Format=free.
    Table=8,8.
/Variable
    Names=Var, Ind.
/Category
    Names(Var)= Smo_low, Smo_med, Smo_high, Sex_male, Sex_fema, 'Age <35',
    
```

```

      'Age_35-50', 'Age>50'.
/Print Level=normal.
      Line=80.
/End
  7.   0       0       2       5       3       4       0
  0.   9.       0       5       4       0       8       1
  0.   0.      14.       8       6       5       1       8
  2.   5.       8.      15.       0       3       6       6
  5.   4.       6.       0.      15.       5       7       3
  3.   0.       5.       3.       5.       8.       0       0
  4.   8.       1.       6.       7.       0.      13.       0
  0.   1.       8.       6.       3.       0.       0.       9.
Corres Row=ind. Col=var. Axis=2. /
Plot no Both. no Rows. /
End/

```

6. Las salidas generadas por el BMDP son:

```

PROGRAM INSTRUCTIONS
/Problem
      Title='CA2_2.INP: ACS con datos en forma de tabla de BURT'.
/Remark
      Comment=
      'Análisis de correspondencias simple con los datos en forma de tabla de BURT que equivale a un
      análisis de correspondencia múltiple ca2_1.inp sobre los datos variables/individuos de ca2_1.asc,
      y que equivale también a un análisis de correspondencias simple ca2_0.inp sobre los datos en forma de
      tabla disyuntiva completa ca2_0.asc'.
/Input
      Variables=2.
      Format=free.
      Table=8,8.
/Variable
      Names=Var, Ind.
/Category
      Names(Var)= Smo_low, Smo_med, Smo_high, Sex_male, Sex_fema, 'Age<35',
      'Age_35-50', 'Age>50'.
/Print Level=normal.
      Line=80.
/End

```

| VARIABLE NO. | NAME | STATED VALUES FOR | | | GROUP CODE | CATEGORY INDEX | NAME | INTERVALS | |
|--------------|------|-------------------|---------|---------|------------|----------------|----------|-----------|------|
| | | MINIMUM | MAXIMUM | MISSING | | | | .GT. | .LE. |
| 1 | Var | | | | 1.000 | 1 | Smo_low | | |
| | | | | | 2.000 | 2 | Smo_med | | |
| | | | | | 3.000 | 3 | Smo_high | | |
| | | | | | 4.000 | 4 | Sex_male | | |
| | | | | | 5.000 | 5 | Sex_fema | | |
| | | | | | 6.000 | 6 | Age<35 | | |
| | | | | | 7.000 | 7 | Age_35-5 | | |
| | | | | | 8.000 | 8 | Age>50 | | |

ANALYSIS OF OBSERVED FREQUENCY TABLE

TOTAL INERTIA = SUM OF EIGENVALUES = 0.7203

| AXIS | EIGENVALUE | % OF INERTIA | CUM % | HISTOGRAM |
|------|------------|--------------|-------|-----------|
| 1 | 0.345 | 47.8 | 47.8 | ***** |
| 2 | 0.244 | 33.8 | 81.7 | ***** |
| 3 | 0.072 | 10.0 | 91.7 | ***** |
| 4 | 0.052 | 7.2 | 98.9 | **** |
| 5 | 0.008 | 1.1 | 100.0 | * |

MAXIMUM NUMBER OF FACTORS TO EXTRACT 2
 CUT-OFF TOLERANCE 90.00%
 NUMBER OF FACTORS ACCOUNTING FOR 90.00% OF INERTIA 3
 NUMBER OF FACTORS ACTUALLY EXTRACTED 2

CHISQUARE VALUE WITH 49 DF = 194.471
 CHISQUARE ASSOCIATED P-VALUE = 0.000

ROWS

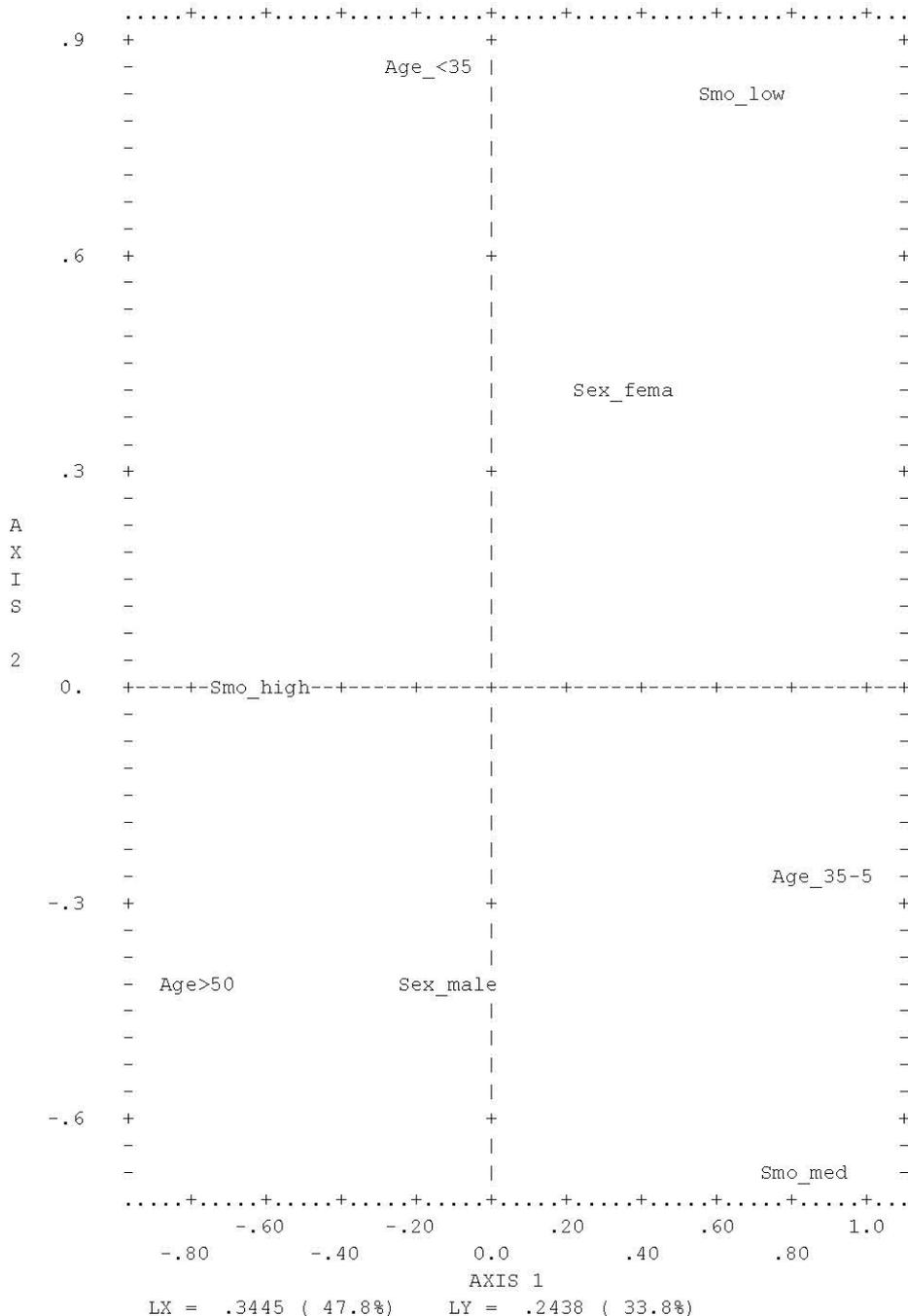
| ROW | NAME | MASS | QLT | INR | FACTOR | COR2 | CTR | FACTOR | COR2 | CTR |
|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | AXIS | 1 | | AXIS | 2 | |
| 1 | 1Ind | 0.078 | 0.751 | 0.101 | 0.551 | 0.233 | 0.069 | 0.822 | 0.518 | 0.215 |
| 2 | 2Ind | 0.100 | 0.913 | 0.107 | 0.728 | 0.496 | 0.154 | -0.668 | 0.417 | 0.183 |
| 3 | 3Ind | 0.156 | 0.954 | 0.090 | -0.744 | 0.953 | 0.250 | 0.019 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 4 | 4Ind | 0.167 | 0.575 | 0.062 | -0.229 | 0.142 | 0.025 | -0.400 | 0.432 | 0.109 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------|--|--------|-------|-------|--|--------|-------|-------|
| 5 | 5Ind | 0.167 | 0.575 | 0.062 | | 0.229 | 0.142 | 0.025 | | 0.400 | 0.432 | 0.109 |
| 6 | 6Ind | 0.089 | 0.766 | 0.096 | | -0.264 | 0.064 | 0.018 | | 0.872 | 0.702 | 0.277 |
| 7 | 7Ind | 0.144 | 0.972 | 0.096 | | 0.760 | 0.869 | 0.242 | | -0.262 | 0.103 | 0.041 |
| 8 | 8Ind | 0.100 | 0.852 | 0.106 | | -0.863 | 0.703 | 0.216 | | -0.397 | 0.149 | 0.065 |

COLUMNS

| COL | NAME | MASS | QLT | INR | | FACTOR | COR2 | CTR | | FACTOR | COR2 | CTR |
|-----|----------|-------|-------|-------|--|--------|--------|-------|--|--------|--------|-------|
| | | | | | | | AXIS 1 | 1 | | | AXIS 2 | 2 |
| 1 | Smo_low | 0.078 | 0.751 | 0.101 | | 0.551 | 0.233 | 0.069 | | 0.822 | 0.518 | 0.215 |
| 2 | Smo_med | 0.100 | 0.913 | 0.107 | | 0.728 | 0.496 | 0.154 | | -0.668 | 0.417 | 0.183 |
| 3 | Smo_high | 0.156 | 0.954 | 0.090 | | -0.744 | 0.953 | 0.250 | | 0.019 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 4 | Sex_male | 0.167 | 0.575 | 0.062 | | -0.229 | 0.142 | 0.025 | | -0.400 | 0.432 | 0.109 |
| 5 | Sex_fema | 0.167 | 0.575 | 0.062 | | 0.229 | 0.142 | 0.025 | | 0.400 | 0.432 | 0.109 |
| 6 | Age_<35 | 0.089 | 0.766 | 0.096 | | -0.264 | 0.064 | 0.018 | | 0.872 | 0.702 | 0.277 |
| 7 | Age_35-5 | 0.144 | 0.972 | 0.096 | | 0.760 | 0.869 | 0.242 | | -0.262 | 0.103 | 0.041 |
| 8 | Age>50 | 0.100 | 0.852 | 0.106 | | -0.863 | 0.703 | 0.216 | | -0.397 | 0.149 | 0.065 |

PLOT OF COLUMNS



7. Conclusiones: Se puede observar un gran contraste entre los hombres de mayor edad y los que tienden a fumar mucho, que se sitúan en el 3º cuadrante, y las mujeres jóvenes y los que fuman poco que ocupan el 3º cuadrante.

Relaciones entre los tres análisis

| | CA2_0.inp | CA2_1.inp | CA2_2.inp |
|--|---|---|---|
| | Datos en forma disyuntiva completa | Datos de respuestas a un cuestionario, indiv-variab | Datos en forma de tabla de Burt |
| Gráficas= | variables individuos | variables individuos | variables |
| Valores propios | 1º=0.587 | 1º=0.587 | 1º=0.587²=0.345 |
| Coordenadas individuos Coordenadas variables | 1º=0.703 1º=0.720 | - 1º=0.720 | - 1º=0.551=0.720√0.587 |
| Inercia | 1.6667 | 1.6667 | 0.7203 |
| Tabla de Burt | - | si | - |
| Individuos: Masa QLT INR COR2-1ºeje CTR-1ºeje | 0.033 0.370 0.054 0.303 0.028 | - | - |
| Variables: Masa= QLT INR COR2 CTR= | 0.078 0.574 0.256 0.158 0.069 | 0.078 0.574 0.256 0.158 0.069 | 0.078 0.751 0.101 0.233 0.069 |

2ª parte de la Práctica: paquete ca (con datos de la 1ª práctica)

Antes de empezar con los datos de la práctica-2, vamos a comprobar que el ACS sobre una tabla lógica disyuntiva completa que equivale a un ACS sobre su tabla de BURT asociada, equivale también a un Análisis de Correspondencia Múltiple (ACM), sobre la tabla de datos variables-individuos con los datos de la 1ª práctica.

```
> X <- matrix(c(4,4,25,18,10,2,3,10,24,6,3,7,12,33,7,2,4,4,13,2), ncol=4)
> colnames(X) <- c("No", "Poco", "Regular", "Mucho")
> rownames(X) <- c("Dir_sen", "Dir_jun", "Emp_sen", "Emp_jun", "Adminis")
```

```
> X #(tabla de contingencia)
      No Poco Regular Mucho
Dir_sen 4   2     3     2
Dir_jun 4   3     7     4
Emp_sen 25  10    12    4
Emp_jun 18  24    33    13
Adminis 10   6     7     2
```

```
> X <- matrix(c(4,4,25,18,10,2,3,10,24,6,3,7,12,33,7,2,4,4,13,2), ncol=4)
```

```
> (X.rpm <- caconv(X, from=c("freq"), to=c("rpm"))) #datos individuos-variables
```

```
  V1 V2
1   1  1
2   1  1
3   1  1
4   1  1
5   1  2
6   1  2
7   1  3
8   1  3
9   1  3
10  1  4
-----
184 5  2
185 5  3
186 5  3
187 5  3
188 5  3
189 5  3
190 5  3
191 5  3
192 5  4
193 5  4
```

```
> (X.dis <- caconv(X, from=c("freq"), to=c("ind"))) #datos en forma lógica disyuntiva completa
```

```
  V1.Dir_sen V1.Dir_jun V1.Emp_sen V1.Emp_jun V1.Adminis V2.No V2.Poco V2.Regular V2.Mucho
1           1           0           0           0           0           1           0           0           0
2           1           0           0           0           0           1           0           0           0
3           1           0           0           0           0           1           0           0           0
4           1           0           0           0           0           1           0           0           0
5           1           0           0           0           0           0           1           0           0
6           1           0           0           0           0           0           1           0           0
7           1           0           0           0           0           0           0           1           0
8           1           0           0           0           0           0           0           1           0
9           1           0           0           0           0           0           0           1           0
10          1           0           0           0           0           0           0           1           1
```

```
> (X.burt <- caconv(X, from=c("freq"), to=c("Burt"), vars=c(2,1))) #tabla de Burt
```

```
  V1.Dir_sen V1.Dir_jun V1.Emp_sen V1.Emp_jun V1.Adminis V2.No V2.Poco V2.Regular V2.Mucho
V1.Dir_sen  11           0           0           0           0           4           2           3           2
V1.Dir_jun   0          18           0           0           0           4           3           7           4
V1.Emp_sen   0           0          51           0           0          25          10          12           4
V1.Emp_jun   0           0           0          88           0          18          24          33          13
V1.Adminis   0           0           0           0          25          10           6           7           2
V2.No         4           4          25          18          10          61           0           0           0
V2.Poco        2           3          10          24           6           0          45           0           0
V2.Regular     3           7          12          33           7           0           0          62           0
V2.Mucho       2           4           4          13           2           0           0           0          25
```

1. ca()

```
Principal inertias (eigenvalues):
  Value  0.074759 0.010017 0.000414
Percentage 87.76% 11.76% 0.49%
Rows:
  Dir_sen Dir_jun Emp_sen Emp_jun Adminis
Mass 0.056995 0.093264 0.264249 0.455959 0.129534
ChiDist 0.216559 0.356921 0.380779 0.240025 0.216169
Inertia 0.002673 0.011881 0.038314 0.026269 0.006053
Dim. 1 -0.240539 0.947105 -1.391973 0.851989 -0.735456
Dim. 2 -1.935708 -2.430958 -0.106508 0.576944 0.788435
Columns:
  No Poco Regular Mucho
Mass 0.316062 0.233161 0.321244 0.129534
ChiDist 0.394490 0.173996 0.198127 0.355109
Inertia 0.049186 0.007059 0.012610 0.016335
Dim. 1 -1.438471 0.363746 0.718017 1.074445
Dim. 2 -0.304659 1.409433 0.073528 -1.975960
```

2. mjca(X.rpm)

Eigenvalues:

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|------------|----------|----------|----------|----|
| Value | 0.074759 | 0.010017 | 0.000414 | 0 |
| Percentage | 87.76% | 11.76% | 0.49% | 0% |

Columns:

| | V1:1 | V1:2 | V1:3 | V1:4 | V1:5 | V2:1 | V2:2 | V2:3 | V2:4 |
|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Mass | 0.028497 | 0.046632 | 0.132124 | 0.227979 | 0.064767 | 0.158031 | 0.116580 | 0.160622 | 0.064767 |
| ChiDist | 2.880308 | 2.219191 | 1.210229 | 0.790820 | 1.839392 | 1.076930 | 1.288248 | 1.037342 | 1.850149 |
| Inertia | 0.236420 | 0.229654 | 0.193516 | 0.142578 | 0.219130 | 0.183281 | 0.193475 | 0.172842 | 0.221700 |
| Dim. 1 | -0.240539 | 0.947105 | -1.391973 | 0.851989 | -0.735456 | -1.438471 | 0.363746 | 0.718017 | 1.074445 |
| Dim. 2 | 1.935708 | 2.430958 | 0.106508 | -0.576944 | -0.788435 | 0.304659 | -1.409433 | -0.073528 | 1.975960 |

3. ca(X.dis)

Principal inertias (eigenvalues):

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|------------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----|
| Value | 0.636711 | 0.550043 | 0.510168 | 0.5 | 0.489832 | 0.449957 | 0.363289 | 0 |
| Percentage | 18.19% | 15.72% | 14.58% | 14.29% | 14% | 12.86% | 10.38% | 0% |

Columns:

| | V1.Dir_sen | V1.Dir_jun | V1.Emp_sen | V1.Emp_jun | V1.Adminis | V2.No | V2.Poco | V2.Regular | V2.Mucho |
|---------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|
| Mass | 0.028497 | 0.046632 | 0.132124 | 0.227979 | 0.064767 | 0.158031 | 0.116580 | 0.160622 | 0.064767 |
| ChiDist | 4.067610 | 3.118048 | 1.668626 | 1.092329 | 2.592296 | 1.471032 | 1.813529 | 1.453583 | 2.592296 |
| Inertia | 0.471503 | 0.453368 | 0.367876 | 0.272021 | 0.435233 | 0.341969 | 0.383420 | 0.339378 | 0.435233 |
| Dim. 1 | -0.240539 | 0.947105 | -1.391973 | 0.851989 | -0.735456 | -1.438471 | 0.363746 | 0.718017 | 1.074445 |
| Dim. 2 | 1.935708 | 2.430958 | 0.106508 | -0.576944 | -0.788435 | 0.304659 | -1.409433 | -0.073528 | 1.975960 |

4. ca(X.burt)

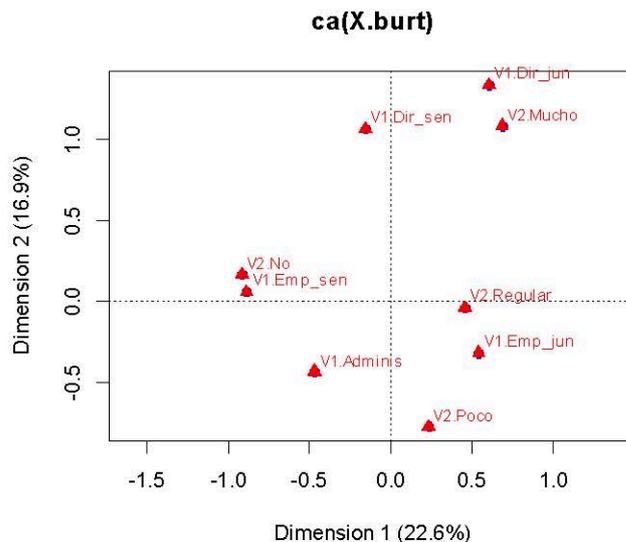
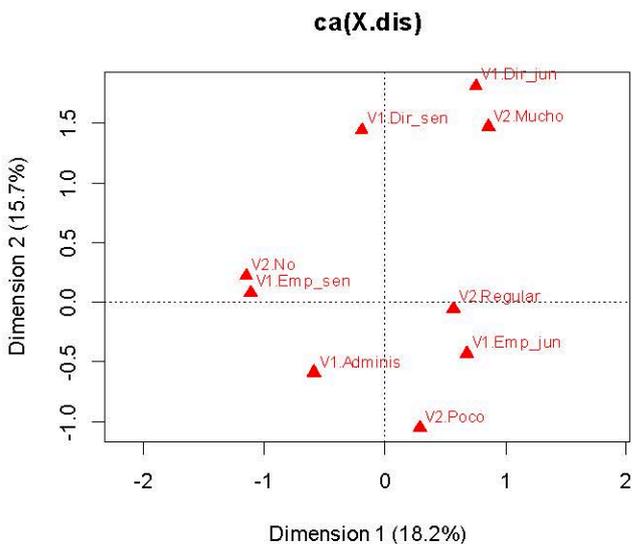
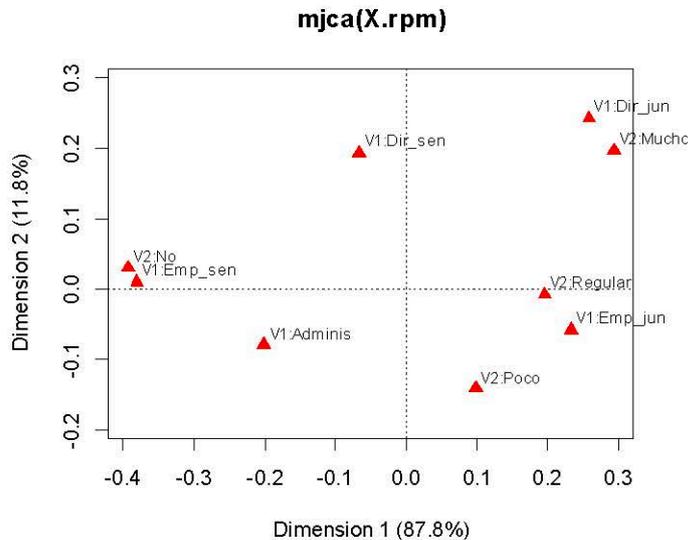
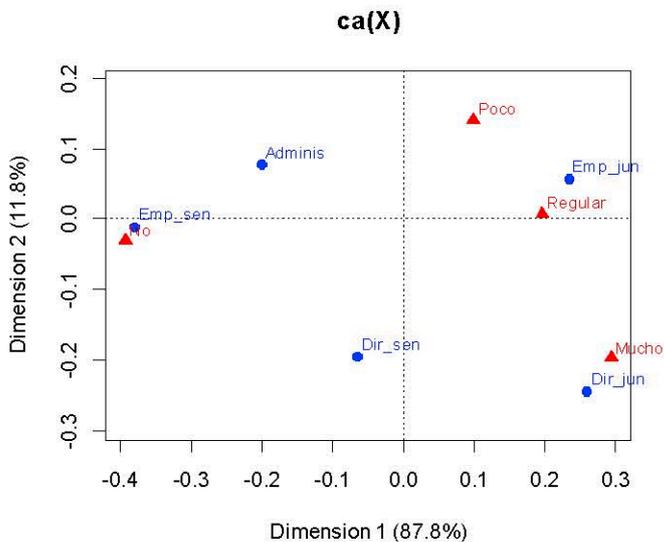
Principal inertias (eigenvalues):

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|------------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----|
| Value | 0.4054 | 0.302547 | 0.260272 | 0.25 | 0.239935 | 0.202461 | 0.131979 | 0 |
| Percentage | 22.62% | 16.88% | 14.52% | 13.95% | 13.38% | 11.29% | 7.36% | 0% |

Rows:

| | V1.Dir_sen | V1.Dir_jun | V1.Emp_sen | V1.Emp_jun | V1.Adminis | V2.No | V2.Poco | V2.Regular | V2.Mucho |
|---------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|
| Mass | 0.028497 | 0.046632 | 0.132124 | 0.227979 | 0.064767 | 0.158031 | 0.116580 | 0.160622 | 0.064767 |
| ChiDist | 2.880308 | 2.219191 | 1.210229 | 0.790820 | 1.839392 | 1.076930 | 1.288248 | 1.037342 | 1.850149 |
| Inertia | 0.236420 | 0.229654 | 0.193516 | 0.142578 | 0.219130 | 0.183281 | 0.193475 | 0.172842 | 0.221700 |
| Dim. 1 | -0.240539 | 0.947105 | -1.391973 | 0.851989 | -0.735456 | -1.438471 | 0.363746 | 0.718017 | 1.074445 |
| Dim. 2 | 1.935708 | 2.430958 | 0.106508 | -0.576944 | -0.788435 | 0.304659 | -1.409433 | -0.073528 | 1.975960 |

```
> plot(ca(X),what=c("all","all"), main="ca(X)")
> plot(mjca(X.rpm),what=c("none","all"), main="mjca(X.rpm)")
> plot(ca(X.dis),what=c("none","all"), main="ca(X.dis)")
> plot(ca(X.burt),what=c("all","all"), main="ca(X.burt)")
```



Resumen de resultados:

1. Coordenadas de las columnas iguales (salvo el signo)
2. Gráficas iguales
3. Autovalores en los 2 primeros casos iguales y los de (disyuntiva-completa)² igual a los de Burt
4. Masas en los 3 últimos casos iguales
5. Inercia igual en individuos-variables y Burt

Datos práctica-2: ACM con datos en forma individuos-variables

```
> X1 <- read.table("2acp-individuos.txt", header=T)
```

```
> X1
  H_fumar Sexo Edad
1         3     1   1
2         1     1   2
3         2     2   2
4         3     1   1
5         3     2   3
6         1     2   1
7         2     1   2
8         3     2   3
9         3     1   3
10        1     2   1
11        2     2   2
12        3     2   3
13        3     2   2
14        2     1   3
15        2     1   2
16        3     2   1
17        1     2   1
18        1     2   2
19        2     1   2
20        3     1   3
21        1     1   2
22        3     1   3
23        3     2   1
24        2     2   2
25        2     1   2
26        3     1   3
27        2     2   2
28        3     1   3
29        1     2   2
30        3     1   1
```

```
> mjca(X1)
```

```
Eigenvalues:
      1          2
value  0.144727 0.057876
Percentage 58.58%  23.43%
Columns:
  H_fumar:1 H_fumar:2 H_fumar:3  Sexo:1  Sexo:2  Edad:1  Edad:2  Edad:3
Mass      0.077778  0.100000  0.155556  0.166667  0.166667  0.088889  0.144444  0.100000
ChiDist   1.141884  1.034439  0.761969  0.607906  0.607906  1.041190  0.815345  1.029356
Inertia   0.101414  0.107006  0.090315  0.061592  0.061592  0.096362  0.096025  0.105957
Dim. 1   -0.939330 -1.241083  1.267504  0.390764 -0.390764  0.449820 -1.295016  1.470738
Dim. 2    1.664451 -1.353095  0.037622 -0.809551  0.809551  1.766755 -0.530748 -0.803813
```

```
> summary(mjca(X1))
```

Principal inertias (eigenvalues):

| dim | value | % | cum% | scree plot |
|-----|----------|------|------|------------|
| 1 | 0.144727 | 58.6 | 58.6 | ***** |
| 2 | 0.057876 | 23.4 | 82.0 | ***** |

Total: 0.247062

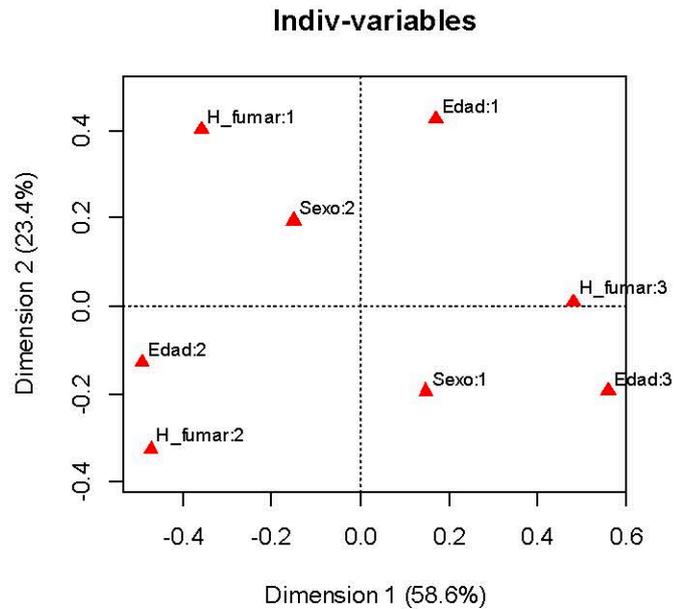
Columns:

| | name | mass | qlt | inr | k=1 | cor | ctr | k=2 | cor | ctr |
|---|-----------|------|------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|
| 1 | H_fumar:1 | 78 | 920 | 141 | -357 | 408 | 69 | 400 | 512 | 215 |
| 2 | H_fumar:2 | 100 | 750 | 149 | -472 | 508 | 154 | -326 | 242 | 183 |
| 3 | H_fumar:3 | 156 | 777 | 125 | 482 | 776 | 250 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | Sexo:1 | 167 | 1105 | 86 | 149 | 407 | 25 | -195 | 698 | 109 |
| 5 | Sexo:2 | 167 | 1105 | 86 | -149 | 407 | 25 | 195 | 698 | 109 |
| 6 | Edad:1 | 89 | 836 | 134 | 171 | 117 | 18 | 425 | 719 | 277 |
| 7 | Edad:2 | 144 | 754 | 133 | -493 | 707 | 242 | -128 | 47 | 41 |
| 8 | Edad:3 | 100 | 829 | 147 | 560 | 741 | 216 | -193 | 88 | 65 |

```
> mjca(X1)$Burt ##para obtener la tabla de Burt
```

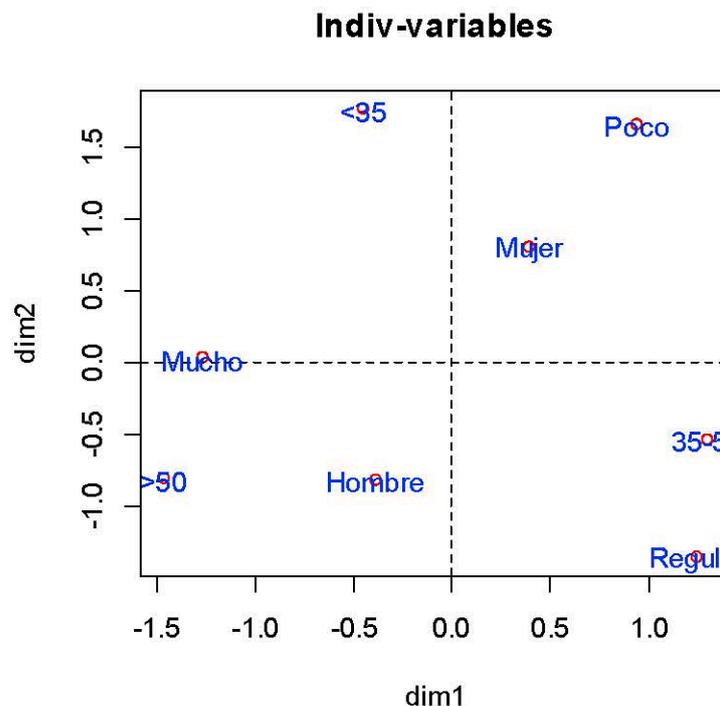
| | H_fumar:1 | H_fumar:2 | H_fumar:3 | Sexo:1 | Sexo:2 | Edad:1 | Edad:2 | Edad:3 |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| H_fumar:1 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| H_fumar:2 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 8 | 1 |
| H_fumar:3 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 8 |
| Sexo:1 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 15 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 6 |
| Sexo:2 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 15 | 5 | 7 | 3 |
| Edad:1 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| Edad:2 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 13 | 0 |
| Edad:3 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 9 |

```
> plot(mjca(X1),main="Indiv-variables")
```



Cambiando convenientemente los datos de `mjca(X1)`, tendríamos, el siguiente gráfico que se adapta mejor que el anterior a los obtenidos más abajo, en la tabla lógica disyuntiva completa y en la tabla de Burt.

```
> dim1 <- c(0.939330, 1.241083, -1.267504, -0.390764, 0.390764, -0.449820, 1.295016,
-1.470738)
> dim2 <- c(1.664451, -1.353095, 0.037622, -0.809551, 0.809551, 1.766755, -0.530748,
-0.803813)
> nombres <- c("Poco", "Regular", "Mucho", "Hombre", "Mujer", "<35", "35-50", ">50")
> plot(dim1, dim2, type = "p", col='red')
> abline(h=0,lty =2)
> abline(v=0,lty =2)
> text(dim1,dim2, labels=nombres, col='blue')
```



ACS con datos en forma disyuntiva completa, paquete GDAtools

La conversión "caconv" de una tabla >2 dimensiones a disyuntiva completa ó a Burt, no funciona bien en el paquete ca, solo admite 2 variables.

```
> library(GDAtools)
```

```
X2 <- dichotom(X1)
colnames(X2) <- c("Poco", "Regular", "Mucho", "Hombre", "Mujer", "<35", "35-50", ">50")
> X2
```

| | Poco | Regular | Mucho | Hombre | Mujer | <35 | 35-50 | >50 |
|----|------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-----|-------|-----|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 10 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 12 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 13 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 14 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 15 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 16 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 19 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 20 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 21 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 22 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 23 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 24 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 25 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 26 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 27 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 28 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 29 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 30 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

```
> ca(X2)
Principal inertias (eigenvalues):
```

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----|----|
| Value | 0.586954 | 0.493716 | 0.268255 | 0.227983 | 0.089759 | 0 | 0 |
| Percentage | 35.22% | 29.62% | 16.1% | 13.68% | 5.39% | 0% | 0% |

```
Rows:
```

| | [,1] | [,2] | [,3] | [,4] | [,5] | [,6] | [,7] | [,8] | [,9] | [,10] |
|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Mass | 0.033333 | 0.033333 | 0.033333 | 0.033333 | 0.033333 | 0.033333 | 0.033333 | 0.033333 | 0.033333 | 0.033333 |
| ChiDist | 1.277087 | 1.365456 | 1.243788 | 1.277087 | 1.221501 | 1.531417 | 1.243788 | 1.221501 | 1.221501 | 1.531417 |
| Inertia | 0.054365 | 0.062149 | 0.051567 | 0.054365 | 0.049735 | 0.078175 | 0.051567 | 0.049735 | 0.049735 | 0.078175 |
| Dim. 1 | -0.917203 | 0.802120 | 1.273442 | -0.917203 | -1.021359 | 0.382996 | 0.933409 | -1.021359 | -1.361392 | 0.382996 |
| Dim. 2 | 0.471940 | 0.153776 | -0.509639 | 0.471940 | 0.020569 | 2.011794 | -1.277733 | 0.020569 | -0.747524 | 2.011794 |

```
Columns:
```

| | Poco | Medio | Alto | Hombre | Mujer | menor35 | de35a50 | mayor50 |
|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Mass | 0.077778 | 0.100000 | 0.155556 | 0.166667 | 0.166667 | 0.088889 | 0.144444 | 0.100000 |
| ChiDist | 1.812654 | 1.527525 | 1.069045 | 1.000000 | 1.000000 | 1.658312 | 1.143544 | 1.527525 |
| Inertia | 0.255556 | 0.233333 | 0.177778 | 0.166667 | 0.166667 | 0.244444 | 0.188889 | 0.233333 |
| Dim. 1 | 0.939330 | 1.241083 | -1.267504 | -0.390764 | 0.390764 | -0.449820 | 1.295016 | -1.470738 |
| Dim. 2 | 1.664451 | -1.353095 | 0.037622 | -0.809551 | 0.809551 | 1.766755 | -0.530748 | -0.803813 |

Para poder obtener la tabla lógica disyuntiva completa con el paquete ca tendríamos que hacer lo siguiente:

```
> X11 <- X1[,1:2]
> X11
```

| | H_fumar | Sexo |
|----|---------|------|
| 1 | 3 | 1 |
| 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 3 | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 | 1 |
| 5 | 3 | 2 |
| 6 | 1 | 2 |
| 7 | 2 | 1 |
| 8 | 3 | 2 |
| 9 | 3 | 1 |
| 10 | 1 | 2 |
| 11 | 2 | 2 |
| 12 | 3 | 2 |
| 13 | 3 | 2 |
| 14 | 2 | 1 |
| 15 | 2 | 1 |
| 16 | 3 | 2 |
| 17 | 1 | 2 |
| 18 | 1 | 2 |
| 19 | 2 | 1 |
| 20 | 3 | 1 |
| 21 | 1 | 1 |
| 22 | 3 | 1 |
| 23 | 3 | 2 |
| 24 | 2 | 2 |
| 25 | 2 | 1 |
| 26 | 3 | 1 |
| 27 | 2 | 2 |
| 28 | 3 | 1 |
| 29 | 1 | 2 |
| 30 | 3 | 1 |

```
> X12 <- X1[,1-3]
```

```
> X12
```

| | H_fumar | Edad |
|----|---------|------|
| 1 | 3 | 1 |
| 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 3 | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 | 1 |
| 5 | 3 | 3 |
| 6 | 1 | 1 |
| 7 | 2 | 2 |
| 8 | 3 | 3 |
| 9 | 3 | 3 |
| 10 | 1 | 1 |
| 11 | 2 | 2 |
| 12 | 3 | 3 |
| 13 | 3 | 2 |
| 14 | 2 | 3 |
| 15 | 2 | 2 |
| 16 | 3 | 1 |
| 17 | 1 | 1 |
| 18 | 1 | 2 |
| 19 | 2 | 2 |
| 20 | 3 | 3 |
| 21 | 1 | 2 |
| 22 | 3 | 3 |
| 23 | 3 | 1 |
| 24 | 2 | 2 |
| 25 | 2 | 2 |
| 26 | 3 | 3 |
| 27 | 2 | 2 |
| 28 | 3 | 3 |
| 29 | 1 | 2 |
| 30 | 3 | 1 |

```
> ind1=caconv(X11,from = c("rpm"),to=c("ind"))
```

```
> ind1
```

| | H_fumar.1 | H_fumar.2 | H_fumar.3 | Sexo.1 | Sexo.2 |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 10 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 11 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 12 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 13 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 14 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 15 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 16 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 17 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 18 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 19 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 20 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 21 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 22 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 23 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 24 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 25 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 26 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 27 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 28 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 29 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 30 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |

```
> ind2=caconv(X12,from = c("rpm"),to=c("ind"))
```

```
> ind2
```

| | H_fumar.1 | H_fumar.2 | H_fumar.3 | Edad.1 | Edad.2 | Edad.3 |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 10 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 12 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 13 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 14 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 15 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 16 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 19 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 20 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 21 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 22 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 23 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

```

24      0      1      0      0      1      0
25      0      1      0      0      1      0
26      0      0      1      0      0      1
27      0      1      0      0      1      0
28      0      0      1      0      0      1
29      1      0      0      0      1      0
30      0      0      1      1      0      0

```

```
> ind=cbind(ind1,ind2[,4:6])
```

```
> ind
```

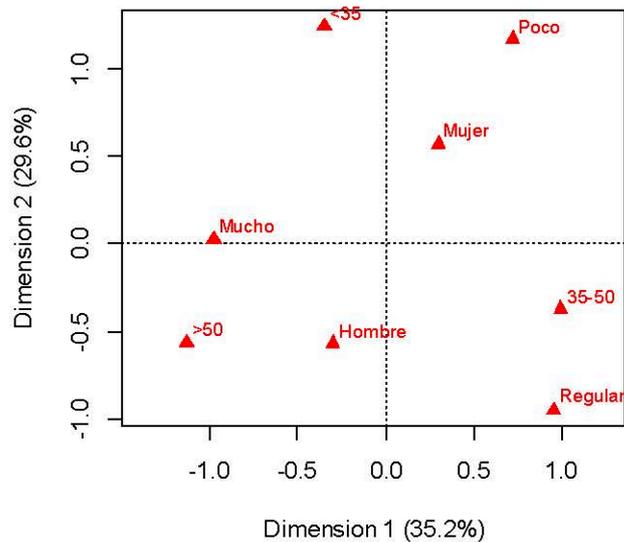
```

H_fumar.1 H_fumar.2 H_fumar.3 Sexo.1 Sexo.2 Edad.1 Edad.2 Edad.3
1          0          0          1          1          0          1          0          0
2          1          0          1          1          0          0          1          0
3          0          1          0          0          1          0          1          0
4          0          0          1          1          0          1          0          0
5          0          0          1          1          0          1          0          1
6          1          0          0          0          1          1          0          0
7          0          1          0          1          0          0          1          0
8          0          0          1          1          0          1          0          1
9          0          0          1          1          0          0          0          1
10         1          0          0          0          1          1          0          0
11         0          1          0          0          1          1          0          0
12         0          0          1          0          1          0          0          1
13         0          0          1          1          1          1          1          0
14         0          1          0          1          0          0          0          1
15         0          1          0          1          0          0          1          0
16         0          0          1          0          1          1          0          0
17         1          0          0          0          1          1          0          0
18         1          0          0          0          1          0          1          0
19         0          1          0          1          0          0          1          0
20         0          0          1          1          0          0          0          1
21         1          0          0          1          0          0          1          0
22         0          0          1          1          0          0          0          1
23         0          0          1          0          1          1          0          0
24         0          1          0          0          1          0          1          0
25         0          1          0          1          0          0          1          0
26         0          0          1          1          0          0          0          1
27         0          1          0          0          1          0          1          0
28         0          0          1          1          0          0          0          1
29         1          0          0          0          1          0          1          0
30         0          0          1          1          0          1          0          0

```

```
> plot(ca(X2),what=c("none","all"))
```

Tabla lógica D.C.



ACS con datos en forma de tabla de BURT

```
> X3 <- burt(X1)
```

```
> colnames(X3) <- c("Poco", "Regular", "Mucho", "Hombre", "Mujer", "<35", "35-50", ">50")
```

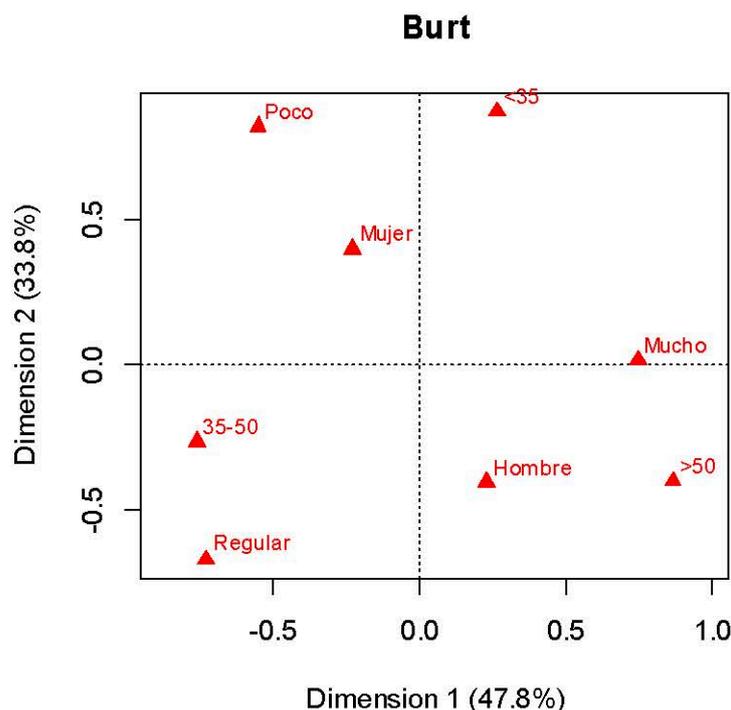
```
> rownames(X3) <- colnames(X3)
```

```
> X3
```

| | Poco | Regular | Mucho | Hombre | Mujer | <35 | 35-50 | >50 |
|---------|------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-----|-------|-----|
| Poco | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| Regular | 0 | 9 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 8 | 1 |
| Mucho | 0 | 0 | 14 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 8 |
| Hombre | 2 | 5 | 8 | 15 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 6 |
| Mujer | 5 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 15 | 5 | 7 | 3 |
| <35 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| 35-50 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 13 | 0 |
| >50 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 9 |

```
> ca(X3)
Principal inertias (eigenvalues):
  1      2      3      4      5      6      7
Value  0.344514 0.243755 0.071961 0.051976 0.008057 0 0
Percentage 47.83% 33.84% 9.99% 7.22% 1.12% 0% 0%
Rows:
  [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5] [,6] [,7] [,8]
Mass  0.077778 0.100000 0.155556 0.166667 0.166667 0.088889 0.144444 0.100000
ChiDist 1.141884 1.034439 0.761969 0.607906 0.607906 1.041190 0.815345 1.029356
Inertia 0.101414 0.107006 0.090315 0.061592 0.061592 0.096362 0.096025 0.105957
Dim. 1 -0.939330 -1.241083 1.267504 0.390764 -0.390764 0.449820 -1.295016 1.470738
Dim. 2 1.664451 -1.353095 0.037622 -0.809551 0.809551 1.766755 -0.530748 -0.803813
Columns:
  Poco Medio Alto Hombre Mujer menor35 de35a50 mayor50
Mass  0.077778 0.100000 0.155556 0.166667 0.166667 0.088889 0.144444 0.100000
ChiDist 1.141884 1.034439 0.761969 0.607906 0.607906 1.041190 0.815345 1.029356
Inertia 0.101414 0.107006 0.090315 0.061592 0.061592 0.096362 0.096025 0.105957
Dim. 1 -0.939330 -1.241083 1.267504 0.390764 -0.390764 0.449820 -1.295016 1.470738
Dim. 2 1.664451 -1.353095 0.037622 -0.809551 0.809551 1.766755 -0.530748 -0.803813
```

```
> plot(ca(X3), what=c("none", "all"))
```



Resultados

Se siguen manteniendo los mismos resultados que con los datos de la práctica-1.

Se obtienen los mismos resultados con mjca, con el formato individuos-variables y Burt, que con la librería ca:

```
> mjca(X1, lambda = "ind")
```

```
Eigenvalues:
  1      2      3      4      5
Value  0.586954 0.493716 0.268255 0.227983 0.089759
Percentage 35.22% 29.62% 16.1% 13.68% 5.39%
Columns:
  H_fumar:1 H_fumar:2 H_fumar:3 Sexo:1 Sexo:2 Edad:1 Edad:2 Edad:3
Mass  0.077778 0.100000 0.155556 0.166667 0.166667 0.088889 0.144444 0.100000
ChiDist 1.141884 1.034439 0.761969 0.607906 0.607906 1.041190 0.815345 1.029356
Inertia 0.101414 0.107006 0.090315 0.061592 0.061592 0.096362 0.096025 0.105957
Dim. 1  0.939330 1.241083 -1.267504 -0.390764 0.390764 -0.449820 1.295016 -1.470738
Dim. 2  1.664451 -1.353095 0.037622 -0.809551 0.809551 1.766755 -0.530748 -0.803813
```

```
> mjca(X1, lambda = "Burt")
```

```
Eigenvalues:
  1      2      3      4      5
Value  0.344514 0.243755 0.071961 0.051976 0.008057
Percentage 47.83% 33.84% 9.99% 7.22% 1.12%
Columns:
  H_fumar:1 H_fumar:2 H_fumar:3 Sexo:1 Sexo:2 Edad:1 Edad:2 Edad:3
Mass  0.077778 0.100000 0.155556 0.166667 0.166667 0.088889 0.144444 0.100000
ChiDist 1.141884 1.034439 0.761969 0.607906 0.607906 1.041190 0.815345 1.029356
Inertia 0.101414 0.107006 0.090315 0.061592 0.061592 0.096362 0.096025 0.105957
Dim. 1  0.939330 1.241083 -1.267504 -0.390764 0.390764 -0.449820 1.295016 -1.470738
Dim. 2  1.664451 -1.353095 0.037622 -0.809551 0.809551 1.766755 -0.530748 -0.803813
```

3ª parte de la Práctica: paquete anacor

```
> res2<-anacor(X2,scaling=c('standar','standar'))  
> res2
```

CA fit:

```
Total chi-square value: 150  
Sum of eigenvalues (total inertia): 1.081  
Eigenvalues (principal inertias):  
0.587 0.494
```

Chi-square decomposition:

| | Chisq | Proportion | Cumulative Proportion |
|-------------|--------|------------|-----------------------|
| Dimension 1 | 52.826 | 0.352 | 0.352 |
| Dimension 2 | 44.434 | 0.296 | 0.648 |
| Dimension 3 | 24.143 | 0.161 | 0.809 |
| Dimension 4 | 20.518 | 0.137 | 0.946 |
| Dimension 5 | 8.078 | 0.054 | 1.000 |
| Dimension 6 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.000 |
| Dimension 7 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.000 |

```
> res3<-anacor(X3,scaling=c('standar','standar'))  
> res3
```

CA fit:

```
Total chi-square value: 194.471  
Sum of eigenvalues (total inertia): 0.588  
Eigenvalues (principal inertias):  
0.345 0.244
```

Chi-square decomposition:

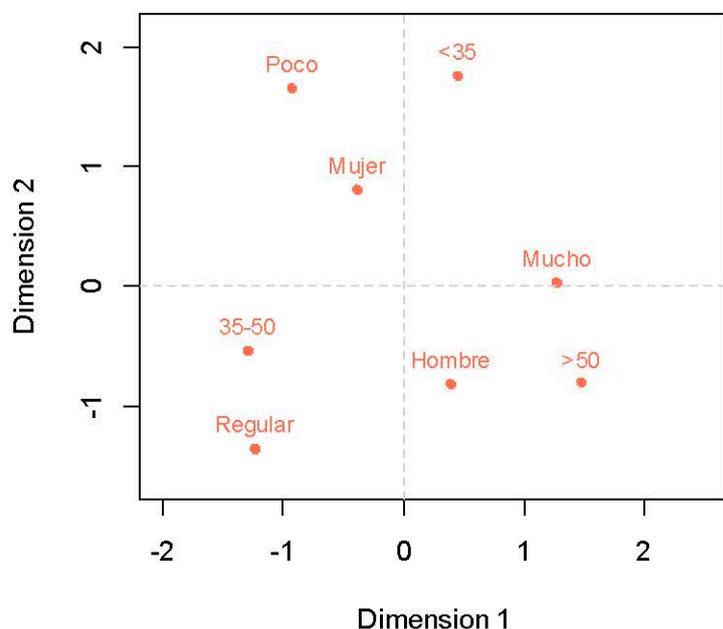
| | Chisq | Proportion | Cumulative Proportion |
|-------------|--------|------------|-----------------------|
| Dimension 1 | 93.019 | 0.478 | 0.478 |
| Dimension 2 | 65.814 | 0.338 | 0.817 |
| Dimension 3 | 19.429 | 0.100 | 0.917 |
| Dimension 4 | 14.034 | 0.072 | 0.989 |
| Dimension 5 | 2.175 | 0.011 | 1.000 |
| Dimension 6 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.000 |
| Dimension 7 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.000 |

```
> plot(res2,plot.type = "colplot", main="Tabla lógica D.C.")
```

```
> plot(res3,type = "colplot", main="Burt")
```

Se obtienen gráficas iguales a las obtenidas con el paquete **ca**

Tabla lógica D.C.



Burt

