DIRECT STRATEGIES: SPEAKING

STRATEGY GROUP: Social

STRATEGY SET: Cooperating with others

STRATEGY: Cooperating with proficient user of the new language

When used for listening and speaking, this strategy involves taking specific steps to enhance communication with a proficient user of the new language.

For example, Lynda reminds herself to keep Rudolph, her German-speaking friend, informed of her own listening needs. She knows she must listen actively, ask question, and observe natural feedback, like gestures, facial expressions, and bosy distance.