

## **COMPENSATION STRATEGIES } GUESSING INTELLIGENTLY**

### **USING LINGUISTIC CLUES:**

**Seeking and using language-based clues** in order to guess the meaning of what is heard or read in the target language, in the absence of complete knowledge of vocabulary, grammar, or other target language elements. Language-based clues may come from aspects of the target language that the learner already knows, from the learners' own language, or from another language.

### **USING OTHER CLUES:**

**Seeking and using clues that are not language-based** in order to guess the meaning of what is heard or read in the target language, in the absence of complete knowledge of vocabulary, grammar, or other target language elements. Non-language clues may come from a wide variety of sources: knowledge of context, situation, text structure, personal relationships, topics, or general world knowledge.