Let M be a complete, noncompact constant mean curvature hypersurface of finite index in \mathbb{R}^{n+1} . We show that if either M has zero volume entropy, or zero total curvature entropy and $n \leq 5$, or has bounded curvature and is properly embedded, then M is minimal. We obtain similar results in more general ambient manifolds. Moreover the article contains some results of independent interest, about the volume entropy and the bottom of the essential spectrum.