

Consideremos el problema

Aclaración
(19/4/2018)

$$(PC) \quad \begin{cases} u_t(x,t) = \Delta_x u(x,t), & x \in \mathbb{R}^n, t > 0 \\ u(x,0) = \varphi(x), & x \in \mathbb{R}^n \end{cases} \quad \text{en } \mathbb{R}$$

$$u \in C_t^1(\mathbb{R}) \cap C_x^2(\mathbb{R}) \cap C(\bar{\mathbb{R}}), \quad \varphi \in C(\mathbb{R}^n, \mathbb{R})$$

TEOREMA

(PC) tiene, a lo sumo, una sol. acotada.

Demonstración

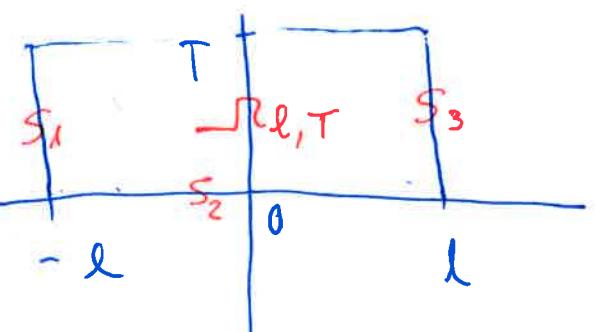
Sea ε, w ds sol. acotadas de (PC). Entonces

$$u = \varepsilon - w \quad \text{verifica}$$

$$\begin{cases} u_t = \Delta_x u & \text{en } \mathbb{R} \\ u(x,0) = 0 \\ u \text{ acotada en } \bar{\mathbb{R}} \end{cases}$$

L: $|u(x,t)| \leq M, \quad \forall (x,t) \in \bar{\mathbb{R}},$ elegimos la función

$$V(x,t) = \frac{2M}{\ell^2} \left(\frac{x^2}{2} + t \right), \quad \ell > 0, \quad T > 0$$



Entonces

$$\begin{cases} (*) |u(x,t)| \leq V(x,t), \quad \forall (x,t) \in S_{l,T} \\ S_1: |u(x,t)| \leq M, \quad V(x,t) = M + \frac{2M}{\ell^2} t \geq M \\ S_3: \text{igual} \\ S_2: u(x,0) = 0, \quad V(x,0) \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

Sea $(x_0, t_0) \in \mathbb{R}.$ Elegimos $\ell > 0, \quad T > 0 / (x_0, t_0) \in S_{l,T}$

$$\text{Por lo anterior} \quad |u(x_0, t_0)| \leq \frac{2M}{\ell^2} \left(\frac{x_0^2}{2} + t_0 \right)$$

~~Alguno~~. Ahora si: $\ell \rightarrow +\infty, \quad T \text{ fijo},$

$$u(x_0, t_0) = 0, \quad V(x_0, t_0) \in \mathbb{R} \Rightarrow u \equiv 0.$$